

CURRICULUM VITAE

Michael W. Wagner

Associate Professor

School of Journalism and Mass Communication

Department of Political Science (Affiliated)

University of Wisconsin-Madison

5054 Vilas Communication Hall

821 University Avenue, Madison, WI 53706-1497

Phone: (608) 263-3392

Email: michael.wagner@wisc.edu

Website: <http://prowag.me>

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Political Science, May, 2006
Indiana University, Bloomington

Bachelor of Journalism, May, 1998
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
Major: Broadcast Journalism
Minors: Communication Studies, Political Science, History, English

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Associate Professor, 2015-Present
School of Journalism and Mass Communication
Department of Political Science (Affiliated)
La Follette School of Public Affairs (Affiliated)

Assistant Professor, 2012-2015
University of Wisconsin-Madison
School of Journalism and Mass Communication
Department of Political Science (Affiliated)

Assistant Professor, 2007-2012
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
Department of Political Science

Assistant Professor, by courtesy, 2011-2012
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
College of Journalism and Mass Communications

Assistant Professor, 2006-2007
University of Delaware
Department of Political Science and International Relations

OTHER ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS & AFFILIATIONS

Founding Editor, "The Forum" review section of *Political Communication*, 2016-Present

Louis A. Maier Faculty Development Fellow, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2013-2018
 Senior Fellow, Mass Communication Research Center, 2015-Present
 Faculty Affiliate, Elections Research Center at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2015-Present
 Faculty Associate, Center for Communication and Democracy, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2015-Present
 Advisory Board Member, Tommy G. Thompson Center on Public Leadership, 2017- Present
 Director, Physiology and Communication Effects (PACE) Lab, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2014-Present

HONORS AND AWARDS

2018 Vilas Associate Award
 2017 Ken and Linda Ciriacks Alumni Outreach Excellence Award
 2017 Outstanding Reviewer Award, *Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly*
 2014 University of Wisconsin-Madison Teaching and Learning Innovation Award, Honorable Mention– with Kathleen Culver and Stacy Forster
 2013-2018 Louis A. Maier Faculty Development Endowment Award, University of Wisconsin-Madison
 2013-2014 Madison Teaching and Learning Excellence Faculty Fellow, University of Wisconsin-Madison
 2012 Hazel R. McClymont Distinguished Teaching Fellow, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (UNL)
 2012 UNL Parents Association Certificate of Appreciation for Teaching
 2010-2011 Outstanding Reviewer Award, *Political Research Quarterly*
 2011 UNL College of Arts and Sciences *Academic Star*
 2009 Outstanding Educator of the Year (small classes), UNL
 2008 Nebraska Humanities Council Humanities Scholar for the Nebraska Educational Television documentary, '68: *The Year Nebraska Mattered*
 2006 Greenough Dissertation of the Year Award for Best Dissertation in the Department of Political Science at Indiana University
 2006 Leadership Appreciation Award, Indiana University
 2005 Political Science Dissertation Writing Fellowship, Indiana University
 2005 Best paper, Indiana University Graduate Student Conference

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Theiss-Morse, Elizabeth, Michael W. Wagner, William H. Flanigan, and Nancy H. Zingale, 2018. *Political Behavior of the American Electorate, 14th Edition*. CQ Press.
 Culver, Kathleen Bartzen, Megan Duncan, Stacy Forster, and Michael W. Wagner. 2015. *The Media Handbook: Writing and Producing Media for the Public* (UW-Madison e-book)
 Flanigan, William H., Nancy H. Zingale, Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, and Michael W. Wagner. 2014. *Political Behavior of the American Electorate, 13th Edition*. CQ Press.

Monographs

Theiss-Morse, Elizabeth and Michael W. Wagner, William H. Flanigan, and Nancy H. Zingale. 2016. *Political Behavior in Midterm Elections*. CQ Press.

Theiss-Morse, Elizabeth, Michael W. Wagner, William H. Flanigan, and Nancy H. Zingale. 2011. *Political Behavior in Midterm Elections, 2011 Edition*. CQ Press.

Peer-Reviewed Academic Journal Articles

- Mirer, Michael, Megan A. Duncan, Michael W. Wagner. 2018. "Taking it From the Team: Assessments of Bias and Credibility in Team-Operated Sports Media," *Newspaper Research Journal*.
- Wagner, Michael W. and Mike Gruszczyński. Forthcoming. "Who Gets Covered? Ideological Extremity and News Coverage of Members of the U.S. Congress," *Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly*.
- Shah, Dhavan V. Douglas M. McLeod, Hernando Rojas, Jaeho Cho, Michael W. Wagner, Lewis A. Friedland. Forthcoming. "Revising the Communication Mediation Model for a New Political Communication Ecology," *Human Communication Research*.
- Gruszczyński, Mike and Michael W. Wagner. 2017. "Information Flow in the 21st Century: The Dynamics of Agenda-Uptake." *Mass Communication and Society* 20(3): 378-402. DOI: 10.1080/15205436.2016.1255757
- Wells, Chris, Cramer, Katherine J., Wagner, Michael W., Alvarez, German, Friedland, Lewis A., Shah, Dhavan V., Bode, Leticia., Edgerly, Stephanie., Gabay, Itay., & Franklin, Charles. 2017. "When We Stop Talking Politics: The Maintenance and Closing of Conversation in Contentious Times," *Journal of Communication* 67: 131-157.
- Carmines, Edward G., Michael J. Ensley, and Michael W. Wagner. 2016. "Ideological Heterogeneity and the 2016 Republican Primaries," *The Forum* 14(4): 385-397.
- Wagner, Michael W. and Michael W. Gruszczyński. 2016. "When Framing Matters: How Partisan and Journalistic Frames Affect Public Opinion and Party Identification," *Journalism and Communication Monographs* 18 (1): 5-48. DOI: 10.1177/1522637915623965
- Wagner, Michael W., Kristen Deppe, Carly M. Jacobs, Amanda Friesen, Kevin B. Smith, and John R. Hibbing. 2015. "Beyond Survey Self-Reports: Using Physiology to Tap Political Orientations," *International Journal of Public Opinion Research* 27 (3): 303-317.
- Wagner, Michael W., Chris Wells, Lewis A. Friedland, Katherine J. Cramer, and Dhavan V. Shah. 2014. "Cultural Worldviews and Contentious Politics: Evaluative Asymmetry in High-Information Environments," *The Good Society* 23 (2): 126-144.
- Wagner, Michael W. and Timothy P. Collins. 2014. "Does Ownership Matter? The Case of Rupert Murdoch's Purchase of the *Wall Street Journal*," *Journalism Practice* 8 (6): 758-771.
- Carmines, Edward G., Michael J. Ensley, and Michael W. Wagner. 2012. "Political Ideology in American Politics: One, Two, or None?," *The Forum*, 10 (4): 1-18
- Carmines, Edward G., Michael J. Ensley, and Michael W. Wagner. 2012. "Who Fits the Left-Right Divide? Partisan Polarization in the American Electorate," *American Behavioral Scientist*, 56 (December): 1631-53.
- Friesen, Amanda and Michael W. Wagner. 2012. "Beyond the Three 'Bs': How American Christians Approach Faith and Politics." *Politics and Religion*, 5: 224-52.
- Carmines, Edward G., Jessica C. Gerrity, and Michael W. Wagner. 2010. "How Abortion Became a Partisan Issue: Media Coverage of the Interest Group-Political Party Connection." *Politics and Policy*, 38 (6): 1113-34.
- Winburn, Jonathan C. and Michael W. Wagner. 2010. "Carving Voters Out: Redistricting's

- Influence on Political Information, Turnout, and Voting Behavior.” *Political Research Quarterly*, 63 (2): 373-86.
- Mycoff, Jason D., Michael W. Wagner, and David C. Wilson. 2009. “The Empirical Effect of Voter ID Laws on Turnout: Present or Absent?” *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 42 (1): 121-26.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2007. “The Utility of Staying on Message: Competing Partisan Frames and Public Awareness of Elite Differences on Issues.” *The Forum*, 5: 1-18.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2007. “Beyond Policy Responsiveness in the U.S. House: Do Citizens Think Casework is Partisan?” *American Politics Research*, 35: 771-89.
- Carmines, Edward G. and Michael W. Wagner. 2006. “Political Issues and Partisan Alignments: Assessing the Issue Evolution Perspective.” *Annual Review of Political Science*, 9: 67-91.
- Schaffner, Brian F., Michael W. Wagner, and Jonathan C. Winburn. 2004. “Incumbents Out, Party In? Term Limits and Partisan Redistricting in State Legislatures.” *State Politics and Policy Quarterly* 4: 396-414.
- Peer-Reviewed Book Chapters, Invited Chapters, Editor’s Notes, Encyclopedia Entries**
- Carmines, Edward G., Michael J. Ensley, and Michael W. Wagner. 2018. “The Role of Populists in the 2016 Election and Beyond,” in *The State of the Parties: The Changing Role of Contemporary Parties*, John C. Green, Daniel Coffey, and David Cohen, Eds., Lanham, MD: Rowan and Littlefield.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2017. “Forum Editor’s Note: Advancing the Study of Political Communication,” *Political Communication*.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2017. “Editor’s Notes: Spectacles, Partisanship, Status, Place, Donald Trump and the Power of Resentment,” *Political Communication* 34(1): Forthcoming.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2016. “Editor’s Note: Welcome to the Forum,” *Political Communication* 33(4): 667-668.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2015. “Does Specialization Matter? How Journalistic Expertise Explains Differences in Health Care Coverage” in *Crucial Conversations: Meeting Health Information Needs Outside of Healthcare*, Catherine Arnott Smith and Alla Keselman, Eds. Woodhead Publishing.
- Theiss-Morse, Elizabeth, Dona-Gene Barton, and Michael W. Wagner. 2015. “Political Trust in Polarized Times,” in *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation* Alan Tomkins and Brian Bornstein, Eds., pp. 167-190, Springer.
- Carmines, Edward G. and Michael W. Wagner. 2015. “Ideology and Economy,” in the *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, 2nd edition Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
- Carmines, Edward G., Michael J. Ensley, and Michael W. Wagner. 2014. “Why Americans Can’t Get Beyond the Left-Right Divide,” in *The State of the Parties: The Changing Role of Contemporary Parties*, John C. Green, Daniel Coffey, and David Cohen, Eds., pp. 55-72. Lanham, MD: Rowan and Littlefield.
- Carmines, Edward G., Michael J. Ensley, and Michael W. Wagner. 2011. “Issue Preferences, Civic Engagement, and the Transformation of American Politics.” in *Facing the Challenge of Democracy: Explorations in the Analysis of Public Opinion and Political Participation*, Paul M. Sniderman & Benjamin Highton, Eds., p. 329-354. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2010. “Great Communicators? The Influence of Presidential Issue Framing

- on Party Identification, 1975-2000.” in *Winning with Words: The Origins and Impacts of Framing*, Brian F. Schaffner, Patrick J. Sellers, Eds., pp. 136-59. New York: Routledge Press.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2010. “Comparing the ANES and the NAES for Political Communication Research.” *Sourcebook for Political Communication Research: Methods, Measures and Analytical Techniques*, Erik P. Bucy and R. Lance Holbert, Eds., pp. 96-113. New York: Routledge Press.
- Carmines, Edward G., Jessica C. Gerrity, and Michael W. Wagner. 2008. “Did the Media do it? The Influence of News Coverage on the 2006 Congressional Elections.” in *Fault Lines*, Jeffrey J. Mondak and Dona-Gene Mitchell, Eds., pp. 22-41. New York: Routledge Press.
- Carmines, Edward G. and Michael W. Wagner. 2007. “Ideology and Economy,” in the *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2007, pp. 2232-2235.
- Carmines, Edward G. and Michael W. Wagner. 2005. “Issue Evolution.” In *Polling America: An Encyclopedia of Public Opinion*, Benjamin Radcliff and Samuel Best, editors-in-chief, Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, pp. 387-394.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2006. “Agenda Setting” in Todd Schaefer and Todd Birkland, Eds., *Encyclopedia of Media and Politics*, Washington, DC: CQ Press. 2006
- Wagner, Michael W. 2006. “Newsgathering Process,” in Todd Schaefer and Todd Birkland, Eds., *Encyclopedia of Media and Politics*, Washington, DC: CQ Press.
- Wagner Michael W. 2006. The following entries in *Encyclopedia of American Parties and Elections*, Larry J. Sabato and Howard R. Ernst, Eds., “Campaign, Media,” “Casework,” “Critical Elections,” “Earned Media,” “Horserace Journalism,” “Media and Elections,” “Paid Media,” “Public Opinion Polling,” “Realignment.” New York: Facts on File.

Books Under Advance Contract

- Carmines, Edward G., Jessica C. Gerrity, and Michael W. Wagner. *Congress in the Public Mind*. Cambridge University Press.

Teaching Monographs

- Wagner, Michael W. *Instructor’s Manual for American Politics Today*, 3rd edition (and “Essentials” edition). 2013. W.W. Norton and Company.
- Wagner, Michael W. *Instructor’s Manual for American Politics Today*, 2nd edition. 2011. W.W. Norton and Company.
- Wagner, Michael W. *Instructor’s Manual for American Politics Today*. 2009. W.W. Norton and Company.

Book Reviews

- America and the Politics of Insecurity* by Andrew Rojecki. *International Journal of Press/Politics*. Forthcoming.
- Post-Broadcast Democracy* by Markus Prior and *Media Concentration and Democracy* by C. Edwin Baker, *Perspectives on Politics* 7 (1): 185-87

Extension/Outreach Publications

- Wagner, Michael W. “One Year Later, Who Do Trump Voters Trust?” *Vox*, November 11, 2017.
- Wagner, Michael W. “Lessons Learned in the Launching of a Student Fact-Checking Unit,” November 8, 2016 MediaShift.

- Wagner, Michael W. and Lucas Graves. 2016. "How the Global Fact-Checking Movement is Changing How We Train Journalists," October 18, 2016 MediaShift.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2016. "UW Trains Students For Life, Not Just Jobs," April 9, 2016, *Wisconsin State Journal*.
- Wagner, Michael W. 2015. "The Deal of the Art. . . of Covering Donald Trump: Ten Strategies for Journalists," November 20, 2015, The Center for Journalism Ethics and PBS MediaShift
- Wagner, Michael W. 2014. "7 Strategies for Teaching Student Journalists to Cover Midterm Elections," October 31, 2014, PBS MediaShift
- Wagner, Michael W. 2014. "9 Things the Best Political Reporters Do," September 11, 2014, PBS MediaShift
- Wagner, Michael W. 2014. "Does Democracy Work?" *On Wisconsin* (Fall issue, Alumni Magazine).
- Wagner, Michael W. 2011. "A Better Way to Redistrict," op-ed in May 11, 2011 *Lincoln Journal Star*
- Carmines, Edward G., Jessica C. Gerrity, and Michael W. Wagner. 2005. "How the American Public Views Congress." Report published by the Center on Congress at Indiana University for the Third Annual Congressional Conference on Civic Education, Washington, D.C.

RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

Manuscripts Under Review at Peer Reviewed Journals

- Winburn, Jonathan C. and Michael W. Wagner. "The Policy Consequences of Gerrymandering."
- Wagner, Michael W. "Implicit and Physiological Correlates of Partisan Polarization."
- Wagner, Michael W. "Ideology and Journalists' Expression of the Hostile Media Effect"
- Wagner, Michael W. "Experimental Evidence of the Durability of Journalists' Use of Political Science Research in Campaign Coverage"
- Wagner, Michael W. "Can Academics Change the Lede? Teaching Journalists to Incorporate Scholarly Work in News Coverage"
- Wagner, Michael W. and Michael W. Gruszczynski. "Indexing Without Sources: Party Competition, Issue Ownership, and How Journalists Frame the News."

Manuscripts and Projects in Preparation

- Wagner, Michael W. "How News Matters: Coverage of Inequality's Effect on Public Policymaking."
- Friesen, Amanda and Michael W. Wagner. "The Consequences of Denominational Typicality on Political Attitudes."
- Wagner, Michael W. "What Makes a Strong Frame? Rhetorical Style and the Individual Factors Affecting Preference Formation."
- Political Temperament Project (with John R. Hibbing, Kevin B. Smith, Elizabeth Theiss-Morse, and Dona-Gene Mitchell).
- Political Vilification Project (with Elizabeth Theiss-Morse and Dona-Gene Mitchell)
- Talking God and Politics Project (with Amanda Friesen)
- The Observatory: Fact Checking and Explanatory Reporting (with Lucas Graves).

Magical Thinking and the Hostile Media Effect (with Mallory Perryman and Jordan Foley)
Physiological Responses to Fact-Checking (with PACE Lab)

RESEARCH SUPPORT

- Communication Ecologies, Political Contention, and Democratic Crisis, UW 2020 Grant (co-PI, collaborators: Lewis Friedland, PI and co-PIs: Katherine Cramer, Karl Rohe, William Sethares, Dhavan Shah, Chris Wells), \$460,000 (2018)
- The Observatory: Fact Checking and Explanatory Reporting in Wisconsin. Baldwin Wisconsin Idea Endowment, (with Lucas Graves), \$79,376 (2016)
- University of Wisconsin-Madison Fall Research Competition, “The Scientific Evidence or the Media Narrative? The Political Causes and Consequences of How Inequality is Explained to Americans,” \$19,088
- University of Wisconsin-Madison eText: Adopt, Remix, Create, \$1,500 – and Kathleen Culver and Stacy Forster (2014)
- University of Wisconsin-Madison Fall Research Competition, “The Body Politic: How Physiological Response to Political Vilification Affects Political Attitudes and Civic Engagement,” \$37,334 (2013/2014)
- “Talking God and Politics: Pilot Survey in Mechanical Turk,” Schneider Fund, \$500 (2011)
- “News Literacy Course Development Grant,” Carnegie-Knight Initiative on the Future of Journalism Education (and Charlyne Berens and Elizabeth Theiss-Morse), \$15,600 (2011)
- “The Consequences of Vilification” University Creative, Artistic, and Research Expression Grant, \$1,500 x 2 undergraduate students: Dillon Jones and Dani Larsen (2011)
- “Talking God and Politics,” Maude Hammond Fling Faculty Research Fellowship, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (and Amanda Friesen), \$9,975 (2011)
- “The Presence of Vilification in the Mass Media,” Schneider Fund, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, (with Dona-Gene Mitchell), \$1,000 (2011)
- “Vilification and Bi-Partisan Congressional Behavior,” Dirksen Congressional Center, (with Elizabeth Theiss-Morse and Dona-Gene Mitchell), \$3,500 (2011)
- “The Effects of Vilification on Congressional Behavior,” Congress Fund, (with Elizabeth Theiss-Morse and Dona-Gene Mitchell), \$6,500 (2011)
- Senning Summer Research Fellowship, UNL Department of Political Science, \$6,500 (2010)
- “Islam and Christianity: Dominant Religions’ Influence on Political Behavior,” University Creative, Artistic, and Research Expression Grant, (with Zachary Smith (undergraduate)), \$1,500 (2010)
- “Google it: The News Media's Influence on what the Public Finds Important,” University Creative, Artistic, and Research Expression Grant, (with Adam Simons (undergraduate)), \$1,500 (2010)
- University of Nebraska Foundation Fund for Research on the U.S. Congress, “The Public and Policy-Related Consequences of Partisan Issue Framing in Congress,” \$6,500 (2009)
- “Talking Public Life in the Pews,” University Creative, Artistic, and Research Expression Grant, (with Zachary Smith (undergraduate)), \$2,000 (2009)
- “Determinants of Political Attitudes,” University Creative, Artistic, and Research Expression Grant, (with Michael Jung), \$500 (2009)
- Peer Review of Teaching Course Portfolio Project, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, \$1,000 (2009)

Layman Award, “The Psychological, Communicative, and Genetic Factors that Affect the Influence of Partisan Issue Frames on Public Opinion and Political Behavior,” University of Nebraska-Lincoln, \$10,000 (2008)

Senning Summer Research Fellowship, UNL Department of Political Science, \$6,500 (2008)

“Messages and Messengers: The Influence of Partisan Issue Frames, Religion, and the News Media on Public Opinion and Political Behavior in American Politics,” University Creative, Artistic, and Research Expression Grant, (Amanda Crook and Courtney Ruwe (undergraduates)), \$3,000 (2008)

University of Delaware Research Foundation: “The Message or the Messenger? The Role of Competing Group Frames on Public Opinion and Political Behavior,” (\$25,000) Declined as I left the University of Delaware for UNL (2007)

University of Delaware General University Grant: “When Partisan Persuasion Fails: the Consequences for Political Behavior & Public Attitudes,” (\$6,000) (2007) Declined as I left the University of Delaware for UNL

Project Director: 2006 Center on Congress at Indiana University Congressional Elections Study, a pre-and-post election telephone survey (project cost: \$200,000) (2007)

“Doctoral Dissertation Research in Political Science: The Influence of Competitive Elite Issue Framing on Public Opinion and Mass Partisanship,” National Science Foundation, (\$5,500) (2005)

“The Influence of Competitive Congressional Issue Framing on Public Opinion and Mass Partisanship,” The Dirksen Congressional Center Congressional Research Award (\$3,500) (2005)

Indiana University Grant-in-Aid for dissertation project (\$600) (2005)

Indiana University Graduate and Professional Students Organization Research Award for dissertation project (\$200) (2004)

College of Arts and Sciences Conference Travel Award, Indiana University (\$150) (2004)

Greenough Memorial Fund for Conference Travel, Indiana University (2002-2005, \$125-250)

STUDENT ADVISING

Research

Ph.D. Students at Wisconsin

Megan Duncan (2018, Assistant Professor Virginia Tech)

Catasha R. Davis (2017, Researcher, FrameWorks)

Mallory Perryman (2017, Assistant Professor, Virginia Commonwealth University)

Current Ph.D. Students at Wisconsin

Jordan Foley, ABD

Ceri Hughes, ABD

SK Tay

Ph.D. Students at Nebraska

Mike Gruszczynski (Assistant Professor, Indiana University)

Amanda Friesen (Associate Professor with tenure, Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis)

MA Students at Wisconsin

Kristen Bialik (2016 (Pew Research Center)
Jianing Li (Current Student)

MA Students at Nebraska

Amanda Balzer (2009) (Associate Professor with tenure, Indiana University-Purdue University
Indianapolis)
Kristen Deppe (2011)
Mike Gruszczynski (2010) (Assistant Professor, Indiana University)

Professional

MA Students at Wisconsin

Cara Lombardo (*Wall Street Journal*)
Lisa Speckhard Pasque (*Capital Times*)
Silke Schmidt (UW-Madison College of Engineering)
Rosario Dominguez (CBS 31, Peoria, IL)
Jennifer Gragg (Lake Geneva Regional News)

Undergraduate Student Theses at Wisconsin

Maria Alioto (Senior Internal Communication Specialist, Komatsu)
Ross Dahlke

Undergraduate Student Thesis at Nebraska

Adam Morfeld (State Senator, NE; Executive Director for Civic Nebraska)

REFEREED CONFERENCE PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS

2016

“Framing Without Attribution: Party Competition, Issue Ownership, and How Journalists Frame the News,” at the 2016 Annual Meeting of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.
*Top Paper Panel, Political Communication Interest Group at AEJMC.
“How News Matters: Coverage of Inequality's Effect on Public Policymaking,” presented at the 2016 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.”
“The Interplay of News Frames on Emotional and Cognitive Processing,” presented at the 2016 Annual Meeting of the International Communication Association, Fukuoka, Japan (with Chau Tong).
“Can Academics Change the Lede? Teaching Journalists to Incorporate Scholarly Work in News Coverage,” presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

2015

“How Journalists Experience the Hostile Media Effect,” at the 2015 Annual Meeting of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.
“Who Gets Covered? Ideological Extremity and Media Coverage of the U.S. Congress,” at the 2015 Annual Meeting of the International Communication Association (and Mike Gruszczynski).

2014

“The Correlates Between Public Preferences and the Information Environment 1980-2008,” at the 2014 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (with Young Mie Kim).

“The Dynamics of Cross-Cutting Exposure and Attitude Change: A Latent Growth Curve Analysis,” at the 2014 Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication Conference (and Sungmin Kang).

“An Emotional Editorial Page? Editorial Mood and the Dynamics of Public Opinion,” at the 2014 Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication Conference (and Michael W. Gruszczynski).

“Information Flow in the 21st Century: The Theory of Agenda-Uptake,” at the 2014 International Communication Association Conference (with Michael W. Gruszczynski).

“Indexing Without Sources: Party Competition, Issue Ownership, and how Journalists Frame Issues,” at the 2014 International Communication Association Conference (and Michael W. Gruszczynski).

“Addressing Issues of Power and Authority in the Classroom,” Teaching & Learning Symposium, UW-Madison, May 19-20, 2014. (and Lori Lopez, Sarah Miller, and Emily Utzerath).

“Do Journalists Experience the Hostile Media Effect?” 2014 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 3-6, 2014.

“Who Gets Quoted? Partisan Extremity and the Likelihood of Appearing in Political News Coverage,” 2014 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 3-6, 2014 (with Michael W. Gruszczynski).

2013

“Why American Political Parties Can’t Get Beyond the Left-Right Divide,” to be presented at the State of the Parties Conference in Akron, OH (with Edward G. Carmines and Michael J. Ensley).

“Editorial Mood and the Dynamics of Public Opinion in the United States,” to be presented at the 2013 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (and Michael W. Gruszczynski).

“The Argument and the Source: News Coverage, Competitive Partisan Issue Framing, and American Public Opinion,” to be presented and the 2013 Annual Meeting of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.

“Does the Messenger Matter?” presented at the 2013 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association (and Michael W. Gruszczynski).

2012

“Does Ownership Matter? Media Bias and the Case of Rupert Murdoch’s Purchase of the *Wall Street Journal* presented at the 2012 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. (and Tim Collins).

2011

“The Consequences of Political Vilification,” presented at the 2011 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (and Dona-Gene Mitchell and Elizabeth Theiss-Morse).

2010

- “To Caesar or To God? The Consequences of Political and Religious Discussion in Hard Times,” presented at the 2010 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (with Amanda Friesen).
- “The Evolution of Partisan Issue Frames, 1975-2008,” presented at the 2010 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (with Michael W. Gruszczyński).
- “What Makes a Strong Frame? Rhetorical Style and the Individual Factors Affecting Preference Formation,” at the 2010 International Society of Political Psychology. (with Amanda Friesen and Carly M. Jacobs).
- “Forgotten Voters: How Redistricting Affects Representation,” presented at the 2010 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association (with Jonathan C. Winburn).
- “Google It: A New Way to Measure the Agenda-Setting Effect,” presented at the 2010 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association (with Michael W. Gruszczyński).
- “Distributive Politics and Communities of Interest: Understanding the Relationship Between Place and Pork,” presented at the 2010 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association (with Jonathan C. Winburn).

2009

- “When Framing Matters,” presented at the Annual Meeting of the 2009 American Political Science Association.
- “Congress in the Public Mind: How Knowledgeable Ideologues, the Media, and Personality Traits Affect Congressional Approval,” presented at the Annual Meeting of the 2009 Midwest Political Science Association (with Edward G. Carmines and Jessica C. Gerrity).
- “On the Latent and Physiological Foundations of Partisan Polarization,” presented at the 2009 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

2008

- “The Latent Foundations of Partisan Polarization in the American Electorate,” presented at the 2008 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Carving Voters Out: Redistricting's Influence on Political Information,” presented at the 2008 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association (with Jonathan C. Winburn).

2007

- “The Effect of Voter Identification Laws on Aggregate and Individual Level Turnout,” presented at the 2007 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (with Jason D. Mycoff and David C. Wilson).
- “Great Communicators? The Influence of Presidential Issue Framing on Public Opinion and Mass Partisanship, 1975-2000,” presented at the Research Conference on Issue Framing at American University’s Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies.
- “The Conditional Echo Chamber: Partisan Issue Framing and Public Opinion,” presented at the 2007 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

2006

- “Issue Preferences and Political Participation in American Politics 1972-2004,” presented at the 2006 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (with Edward G. Carmines and Michael J. Ensley).
- “Media Deregulation and Local Television Coverage of Senate Campaigns,” presented at the 2006 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (with Brian F. Schaffner).
- “The Conditional Influence of Partisan Issue Framing on Public Opinion,” presented at the 2006 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.

2005

- “Party Polarization and Mass Partisan Identification in the United States: 1972-2000.” (with Edward G. Carmines and Michael J. Ensley) presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “The Partisan Dynamics of Political Issues: The Role of Interest Groups and the Mass Media in the Evolution of Abortion and Crime” (with Jessica C. Gerrity and Edward G. Carmines) presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “The New Ideology? Accessibility, Religiosity, Issue Preferences and Political Partisanship in American Politics” (with Eric S. Zeemering) presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

2004

- “The New Polarization in American Politics: Interest Groups, Mass Media, and Contestation of the Abortion Issue” (with Jessica C. Gerrity and Edward G. Carmines) presented at the 2004 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Buy One, Get One Free? The Impact of Senate Campaign Advertising on News Coverage” (with Brian F. Schaffner) to be presented at the 2004 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- “Think of it this Way: The Role of Issue Framing on Salience” at the 2004 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

2003

- “Representation in the U.S. House: Does the Opposing Constituency Participate?” at the 2003 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Gerrymandering, Split Districts, and Forgotten Voters” with (Jonathan Winburn) at the 2003 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Incumbent Out, Party In? Term Limits and Partisan Redistricting in State Legislatures” (with Brian F. Schaffner and Jonathan Winburn) at the 99th Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- 2018 “Beyond the Left-Right Divide: Conditional Mass Polarization and American Politics,” Louisiana State University’s Manship School of Mass Communication.”
- 2018 “The Politics of Deciding What’s News,” University of Michigan Political Communication Working Group.

- 2017 “The Politics of Deciding What’s News,” Presented at the 2017 Chicago Area Behavior Conference, Northwestern University.
- 2017 “Deciding What’s True in a Polarized America,” The Media and 2016 Elections in a Post-Truth Era Conference at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln
- 2017 “Who Gets Covered? Ideological Extremity and News Coverage of Members of the U.S. Congress,” Department of Political Science, UW-Madison
- 2017 “The Politics of Gatekeeping and Judgments of Media Bias Among Journalists,” Communication Arts Department, UW-Madison
- 2017 “The Politics of Gatekeeping and Judgments of Media Bias Among Journalists,” Life Science Communication Department, UW-Madison
- 2016 “Voter ID and the 2016 Elections,” League of Women Voters
- 2016 University of Wisconsin-Madison Real Town Hall Meeting (with Barry C. Burden, David Canon and Howard Schweber), Minneapolis, MN
- 2016 “Madison Literary Club Post-Election Round-up”
- 2016 “Research Perspectives on the 2016 Elections,” (with Barry C. Burden), University of Wisconsin-Madison College of Letters and Science Board of Visitors.
- 2016 Wisconsin Center for Investigative Journalism 2016 Election Event
- 2016 “Beyond the Left-Right Divide: The Media and the 2016 Election,” Badger Café, Milwaukee, WI
- 2016 “Beyond the Left-Right Divide: Ideological Hot Spots in a Polarized America,” Global Hot Spots
- 2016 “Presidential Persuasion and the 2016 Elections,” International Learning Community
- 2016 “Red, Blue, and Purple Media: Deciding What’s True in a Polarized Nation,” Monona Public Library
- 2016 “Beyond the Left-Right Divide: The Media and the 2016 Election,” Keynote Address at the Center for Politics and the People, Ripon College, April, 2016
- 2016 “The Future of Mass Communication Research,” Invited to give Keynote Address at Nebraska Undergraduate Communication Research Conference
- 2016 “Beyond the Left-Right Divide: The Media and the 2016 Election,” Badger Café, Green Bay, WI
- 2016 “Beyond the Left-Right Divide: The 2016 Election and the Future of American Politics,” Las Vegas, NV, Seattle, WA, Portland, OR University of Wisconsin-Madison Founders’ Day Events
- 2015 “Beyond the Left-Right Divide,” Austin and San Antonio, TX, University of Wisconsin-Madison Founders’ Days Events
- 2014 “The Consequences of Vilification: Physiological Evidence,” University of Wisconsin-Madison Brauer Lab Colloquium
- 2014 “Social Media and the Midterm Elections,” University of Wisconsin-Madison School of Journalism and Mass Communication Freshman Interest Group Seminar
- 2014 “Beyond Self-Reports: Using Physiology in Public Opinion Research,” University of Wisconsin-Madison School of Journalism and Mass Communication Research Seminar
- 2014 “Indexing Without Sources: Party Competition, Issue Ownership, and How Journalists Frame the News,” Indiana University
- 2014 “Beyond the Left-Right Divide,” University of Wisconsin-Madison, Department of Communication Arts

- 2013 “The Theory of Agenda-Uptake,” University of Wisconsin-Madison Department of Life Sciences Communication
- 2012 “What Political Science Already Knows about Next Month’s Presidential Election,” University of Wisconsin-Madison School of Journalism and Mass Communication Board of Visitors
- 2012 “Beyond the ‘3Bs’ How American Christians Approach Faith and Politics,” University of Massachusetts-Amherst
- 2012 “The News Media as an Institution: How Party Competition Explains the Variance in Journalistic Issue Framing,” University of Wisconsin-Madison School of Journalism and Mass Communication
- 2011 “Beyond the Left-Right Divide,” University of Nebraska-Kearney Department of Political Science
- 2008 “Competing Values: A Conversation with Chancellor Perlman on the Decision to Cancel William Ayers’ Speech,” University of Nebraska-Lincoln
- 2008 “Why Did that Happen? A Forum on Election 2008,” University of Nebraska-Lincoln
- 2007 “How Partisan Framing Competition Affections Preferences and Partisanship,” State University of New York-Buffalo Department of Political Science
- 2007 “How Partisan Framing Competition Affections Preferences and Partisanship,” University of Nebraska-Lincoln Department of Political Science
- 2006 “Think of it this Way: The Consequences of Competitive Partisan Issue Framing in American Politics,” University of Delaware Department of Political Science and International Relations
- 2006 “Think of it this Way: The Consequences of Competitive Partisan Issue Framing in American Politics,” Syracuse University Department of Political Science
- 2003 “Y200 Media Bias and the War on Terror: A Course Portfolio Designed to Assess Student Achievement” at the Course Portfolio Exposition at Indiana University

TEACHING

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Graduate

J801: Mass Communication and the Individual
 J829: Political Communication
 J880: The Physiology of Communication Effects

Undergraduate

J202: Mass Communication Practices
 J335: Intermediate Reporting
 J401: In-Depth Reporting
 J404: Interpretation of Contemporary Affairs
 J475: The Observatory and the 2016 Elections
 J614: Communication and Opinion
 J618: Mass Media and Political Behavior
 J676: Media Bias and Political Behavior

University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Graduate

POLS 820: American Politics Core Seminar
POLS 920: Political Communication

Undergraduate

POLS 100: Power and Politics in America
POLS 130: News Literacy, the Public, and Politics
POLS 227: The Presidency
POLS 230: Elections, Political Parties, and Interest Groups
POLS 334: Polls, Politics, and Public Opinion
POLS 398: Religion and Politics
POLS 398: The Science of Elections Coverage
POLS 430: Political Communication
POLS 450: Research in Biology, Psychology, and Politics

University of Delaware

Undergraduate

100 level - Introduction to the American Political System
300 level - Voting & Elections
300 level - Politics and the Media
300 level – Parties and Interest Groups

Indiana University

Undergraduate

100 level - Introduction to American Politics
200 level - Media Bias and the War on Terror
200 level - Media Bias in U.S. Politics
300 level - Parties and Interest Groups
400 level - The American Presidency

NATIONAL PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND SERVICE

2020 Political Communication Division Program Chair for the 2020 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting (Serves 2019-2021).
2016-17 Professional Freedom and Responsibility Chair for the Political Communication Interest Group, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.
2013-present Reviewer for the Political Communication Interest Group, Mass Communication and Society and the Communication Theory and Methodology sections of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.
2013-present Reviewer for International Communication Association Annual Meeting
2012 Section Chair, Public Opinion, of the International Society of Political Psychology Annual Meeting
2011 Section Chair, Elections, Participation, and Voting Behavior Section of the International Society of Political Psychology Annual Meeting
Project Director – 2006 Congressional Election Study sponsored by the Center on Congress at Indiana University (Edward G. Carmines, Principal Investigator)
Member, Discussant, Chair, Reviewer, American Political Science Association (2003-present),

Midwest Political Science Association (2002-present), Southern Political Science Association (2004-2014), International Society of Political Psychology (2011-2014), Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (2012-present), International Communication Association (2012-present)

Editor

Founding Editor, “The Forum” section of *Political Communication* (2016-)

Editorial Boards

International Journal for Public Opinion Research (2015-)

Political Communication (2016-)

Reviewer for:

National Science Foundation

Time-Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences

International Communication Association

Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication

American Political Science Review

Journal of Communication

American Journal of Political Science

Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly

Mass Communication and Society

Journal of Politics

British Journal of Political Science

Political Behavior

Political Communication

International Journal of Public Opinion Research

Perspectives on Politics

Legislative Studies Quarterly

Public Opinion Quarterly

Law and Social Inquiry

New Media and Society

Party Politics

American Politics Research

Political Research Quarterly

Election Law Journal

Congress and the Presidency

Politics and the Life Sciences

Political Studies Quarterly

International Journal of Public Administration

Cambridge University Press

Oxford University Press

CQ Press

W.W. Norton and Company

Roxbury Press

COMMUNITY SERVICE

75-100 media interviews a year to help educate the public about politics and the media
 Live Debate Analysis on Social Media, Democratic Primary Debate 2/11/16, Republican
 Primary Debate 2/13/16, Wisconsin Public Television and wisconsinvote.org
 Steering Committee, Lussier Center Public Radio Station, March 2015-Present
 Moderator, Wisconsin Attorney General Debate in the Democratic Primary on 89.9-FM WORT
 Radio and live-streamed on WisPolitics.com, August, 2014.
 Live Debate Night Analysis on WKOW-TV (Channel 27), Madison, December, 2015
 Live Election Night Analysis on Wisconsin Public Radio and WORT Radio, November, 2014
 Guest Host, “A Public Affair” radio program on 89.9-FM, WORT Radio, Madison

- Polarization and Media in the United States (guest: Lewis Friedland) -2014
- Predisposed: Biology’s Relationship with Political Attitudes (guest: John Hibbing) - 2014
- Using Media Effects Research to Fight HIV (guest: Shawnika Hull) - 2014
- News Frames and National Security (guests: Doug McLeod and Dhavan Shah) - 2014
- The Digital Citizen in a Mediated Society (guest: Chris Wells) =2015
- The 2016 Elections (guest: Barry Burden) - 2015
- Deliberation and Education (guest: Robert Asen) - 2015
- Media Ethics (guest: Kathleen Culver) - 2015
- The Race for the White House (guest: Julia Azari) – 2016
- The Inevitable Party (guest: Seth E. Masket) – 2016
- Deciding What’s True (guest: Lucas Graves) – 2016

“Much Ado about Something: The 2014 Midterms,” at Temple Beth El in Madison, 2013
 Featured Speaker, Leadership Lincoln “Media Day” 2012
 Panelist, Association of Health Care Journalists National Seminar, Atlanta, GA 2012
 Master of Ceremonies: Nebraska Appleseed Awards Dinner, 2011
 Presenter, Association of Health Care Journalists Regional Seminar, Sioux Falls, SD 2011
 Board of Advisors, Nebraskans for Civic Reform, 2010-Present
 Nebraska Redistricting Study Group 2011
 Speaker, Nebraska Appleseed Center, Economic Opportunity Forum 2009
 Panelist, Nebraska Appleseed Center Economic Agenda Roundtable 2009
 Featured Speaker, Leadership Lincoln “Media Day” 2009
 Media Interviews with: *New York Times*, *Pacific Standard*, *The Hill*, *National Review*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *Boston Globe*, CNN, Slate, cnn.com, Real Clear Politics, NPR’s “All Things Considered,” NPR’s “Morning Edition,” WPT’s “Here and Now,” *Capital Times*, *Wisconsin State Journal*, FOX 47-TV (Madison), *Isthmus*, WKOW-TV (Madison), WPR’s *Central Time*, WPR’s *The Joy Cardin Show*, WIBA (Milwaukee), WNBC, *Omaha World-Herald*, *Philadelphia Inquirer*, *Lincoln Journal Star*, *International Business Times*, *USA Today*, News Net Nebraska, KLKN-TV (Lincoln), KETV7 (Omaha), NBC10 (Philadelphia), CBS3 (Philadelphia), WHYY-TV (Wilmington, DE), *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, Associated Press-HI, The Scholar’s Circle on NPR, Steve Wark Radio Show (Las Vegas), *Las Vegas Sun*, KFAB Good Morning Show, KLIN radio, KFOR radio, NET radio, NET-TV, KRNU radio, *Daily Cardinal*, *Badger Herald*, WISC-TV (Madison), Delaware Today, *UDaily*, *Daily Nebraskan*, Star City News, *Indiana Daily Student*, *Indianapolis Star*, *Bloomington Herald-Times*, *Providence Journal*, *Pravda*, and several others.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE, UW-Madison

Chair, Education/Social and Behavioral Sciences IRB Committee: Fall 2016-Summer 2018
Chair, College of Letters and Science Curriculum Committee: Fall 2017-Summer 2018
UW Founders' Day Speaker, Los Angeles, CA: 2018
UW Founders' Day Speaker in Washington, D.C. and Baltimore, MD: 2017
Badger Café Speaker in Green Bay, WI, February, 2016
Wisconsin Union Directorate Global Connections Featured Speaker, February 26, 2016, Feb. 25, 2018
UW Founders' Day Speaker in Las Vegas, NV, Portland, OR, and Seattle, WA, February and March, 2016
UW Founders' Day Speaker in Austin, TX and San Antonio, TX: April, 2015
College of Letters and Science Curriculum Committee: 2015-2018
Moderator, "A Conversation with Chancellor Blank" – UW-Madison alumni mass phone call, 2015
Introduced Ezra Klein of Vox at Speaker Series, 2015
Associate Chair, Education/Social and Behavioral Sciences IRB Committee: 2014-(Spring) 2016
Education/Social and Behavioral Sciences IRB Committee: 2013-Present
Social and Behavioral Sciences IRB Committee: 2012-2013
"New Media and Politics Forum," Panelist, Society and Politics Series: 10/22/12

UNIVERSITY SERVICE, UNL

UNL College of Arts and Sciences College Curriculum and Advising Committee: 2011-2012
Ad Hoc Committee Examining the College Distribution Requirements, 2012
ASUN Electoral Commissioner 2009-2012
Outstanding Educator of the Year, Award's Committee 2010
Power Up Weekend Professor, 2008-2012
SB2: Systems Biology of Social Behavior Group 2008-2012
Q&A leader, "An Evening with David Axelrod," October 2009
Humanities Scholar: Nebraska Educational Television documentary '68: *The Year Nebraska Mattered*, 2008
Masters Week Faculty Host to Jim Crounse, November, November, 2008
Host of "Competing Values: A Conversation with Chancellor Perlman on the Decision to Cancel William Ayers' Speech," October, 2008
Host of "Why Did that Happen? A Forum on Election 2008," November 2008
Guest Lecturer, E.N. Thompson Scholars 2008-10
E.N. Thompson Forum Pre-Performance Lecture: David Gergen, 2008
E.N. Thompson Forum Pre-Performance Lecture: Theodore C. "Ted" Sorensen, 2008

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE, UW-Madison

Search Committee, Health Communication, 2017
Search Committee, Part-Time Course Developer for J203, 2017
Negotiated two paid internships for student journalists of color at *Capital Times* and *Wisconsin State Journal*
Search Committee Chair, Media Law/History Search, 2016
Merit Committee, 2016-Present

Executive Committee, 2015-Present
Professional Masters Program Committee Chair, 2014-Present
Diversity and Inclusion Committee, 2015-16
Graduate Committee, 2014-Present
Timetable Committee, 2014-2015
Director, SJMC Political Communication Physiology Lab, 2014-Present
SJMC Experimental Participant Pool Coordinator, 2014-Present
Ad-Hoc Committee to reform J202 and develop J303, 2014-Present
Ad-Hoc Development Committee, 2015, 2016
Chair, Search Committee for Media, Information and Communication Career Advisor, 2014
Professional Masters Program Committee 2013-Present
Committee on Constituent Relations 2012-2013

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE, UNL

Political Science Experimental Participant Pool Coordinator, 2008-2012
Founder, UNL Political Behavior Working Group, 2011-2012
Executive Committee, 2008-2009; 2010-2011
Department Website Committee, 2010-2012
Undergraduate Committee, 2011-2012
Faculty Advisor, Pi Sigma Alpha, Tau Chapter, 2008-2012
Personalized System of Instruction Coordinator, 2010-2012
Graduate Committee, 2009-10
Discussant, Hendricks Symposium, 2010
Scholarship and Internship Committee, 2007-08
Search Committee, Ethnic Studies' Africana/African American Studies, 2009-10
Search Committee, Latino Politics Search, 2009

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE, UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE

Founder and Director, Political Communication Speaker Series
Undergraduate Committee, University of Delaware Political Science Department

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE, INDIANA UNIVERSITY (Graduate Student)

Panelist, "Getting the Job," Preparing Future Faculty Conference, Indiana University, 2006
Graduate Student Task Force, Department of Political Science, Indiana University 2005-06
Indiana University Faculty Council's Long Term Planning Committee (Graduate Student Representative), Indiana University 2005-06
Co-President, Political Science Graduate Student Association, Indiana University, 2003-04

OTHER PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

July 2000-December 2000	Communications Director, Shelley Kiel for Congress (NE-2)
October 1999-June 2000	Political Reporter/Anchor 1110 KFAB-AM, Omaha, NE
June 1998-October 1999	Political Reporter/Anchor 1470 WMBD-AM/CBS 31, Peoria, IL
August 1995-May 1998	News & Sports Anchor 90.3 KRNU-FM, Lincoln, NE
May 1992-August 1995	Disc Jockey/News Anchor 1400 KMHL-AM, Marshall, MN